

Fourth Semester MBA Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 International Financial Management

Time: 3 hrs .
Max. Marks:80

## Note: 1. Answer any FOUR full questions from Q.No. 1 to Q.No. 7. <br> 2. Question No. 8 is compulsory.

1 a. What is MNC?
(02 Marks)
b. What is BOP? Explain the components of BOP.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain the scope of International Financial Management.
(08 Marks)
2 a. What is covered interest arbitrage?
(02 Marks)
b. Explain the European Monetary System.
(06 Marks)
c. Record the following transaction from U.S. perspective:
(i) US firm exports $\$ 50000$ worth of goods to be paid in 6 months time
(ii) US góvernment gives US bank balance of $\$ 25000$ to the government of Africa as a aid programme.
(iii) US resident Mr.Y visits London and spends $\$ 10,000$ on hotel and other expenses.
(iv) Mr.Y while returning back to US finds a purse on street in London carries the same with him and reports to US custom authority the value of currency in purse found to be $\$ 2000$.
(v) US resident purchases foreign stock for $\$ 1000$ and pays for it through bank balance.
(vi) A foreign investor purchases $\$ 500$ worth of treasury bill.
(vii) Mr.Z friend of Mr.Y, who is residing in Singapore sends a watch worth $\$ 1000$ as gift to Mr . Y .
(viii) US central bank purchases gold from Africa, worth $\$ 100000$ half of which will be paid in 2020.
(08 Marks)
3 a. You are interested in buying Swedish Krona (SKr). Your banks quotes $\mathrm{SKr} 7.6040 / \$ \mathrm{Bid}$ and $\mathrm{SKr} 7.6150 / \$$ Ask. What would you pay in dollars if you bought $\mathrm{SKr} 1,000,000$ at the current spot rate?
(02 Marks)
b. Write a short note on IMF.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain in detail International Fischer Effect graphically.
(08 Marks)
4 a. What is Economic Exposure?
(02 Marks)
b. Explain the technique to assess country risk.
(06 Marks)
c. Ice Ltd. is a Japanese subsidiary of US firm. It has exposed assets of $¥ 8.5$ billion and exposed liabilities of $¥ 7.5$ billion. The spot rate is $¥ 135 / \$$.
(i) Calculate Ice Ltd Japan's exposure for the year in $\$ \mathrm{~s}$.
(ii) The Yen appreciates from $¥ 135 / \$$ to $¥ 105 / \$$, what will be the translation exposure?
(iii) In the next year, the exposed assets increased by $¥ 2.5$ billion and exposed liabilities increases to $¥ 9.5$ billion and $¥$ depreciates from $¥ 105 / \$$ to $¥ 130 / \$$, calculate the potential loss.
(08 Marks)
5 a. What is correspondent bank?
(02 Marks)
b. Suppose the interbank forward bid for June 18 on $£$ is $\$ 1.8927$ at the same time the price of the $£$ futures for delivery on June 18 is $\$ 1.8915$. How could the dealer use the arbitrage to profit from the situation with a contract size of 62500 ?
(06 Marks)
c. Spot rate is Rs.60/\$, 90 days forward rate is Rs.59.50/\$ Interest rate on borrowing in India and US is $6 \%$ p.a. Interest rate on deposit/investment is $5 \%$ p.a. 90 days call option with strike price of Rs. 59.60 and a premium of Rs. 0.05 per dollar, spot rate on the $90^{\text {th }}$ day is Rs.59.80/\$. From the perspective of an importer use the alternatives.
(i) No hedge
(ii) Forward hedge
(iii) Money market hedge
(iv) Option hedge
(08 Marks)
a. $¥$ spot rate is $\$ 1=110 ¥$ and interest rate in Tokyo and Newyork are 3 and $4.5 \%$ respectively. What is the expected \$ spot exchange rate one year hence?
(02 Marks)
b. Empire Ltd balance sheet in thousands of rupees as of $31^{\text {st }}$ March is as follows:

| Assets | Amt | Liabilities | Amt |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Cash | 6000 | Accounts payable | 3500 |
| Accounts receivable | 4500 | Short-term bank loan | 1500 |
| Inventory | 4500 | Long term loan | 4000 |
| Net plant \& equipment | 10,000 | Capital stock | 10000 |
|  |  | Retained earnings | 6000 |
|  | 25000 |  | 25000 |

Rs.35/\$ was the rate, and on $1^{\text {st }}$ April the exchange rate is Rs.42/\$. Calculate the accounting exposure using current rate method.
(06 Marks)
c. Company X wishes to barrow US dollars at a fixed rate of interest. Company Y wishes to borrow Japanese Yen at a fixed rate of interest. The amounts required by the two companies are roughly the same at the current exchange rate. The companies are subject to the following interest rates:

|  | Yen | Dollars |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Company X | $5.0 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| Company Y | $6.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |

Design a swap that will net a bank, 50 basis points per annum.
(08 Marks)
7 a. What are currency cocktail bonds?
(02 Marks)
b. What are the various international business methods?
(06 Marks)
c. (i) Spot rate quotations from two banks in Thailand are received. Find the arbitrage profit assuming you have $\$ 100000$.

|  | M Bank | S Bank |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bid | $\$ 0.0224$ | $\$ 0.0228$ |
| Ask | $\$ 0.0227$ | $\$ 0.0229$ |

(ii) M bank provides the following quote for US \$ and Japanese yen.

|  | Bid price | Ask price |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Japanese yen in US \$ | $\$ 0.0085$ | $\$ 0.0086$ |
| Thai Baht in Japanese Yen | $¥ 2.69$ | $¥ 2.70$ |

Find triangular arbitrage assuming $\$ 1,00,000$.
(08 Marks)
8 Your company has to make US \$ 1million payment in 3 months time and the $\$$ are available now. You decide to invest them for 3 months and you are given with the following information. (i) US deposit rate is $8 \%$ p.a. (ii) $£$ deposit rate is $10 \%$ p.a. (iii) Spot exchange rate is $\$ 1.80 / £ \quad$ (iv) 3 month forward rate is $\$ 1.78 / £$
a. Where should your company invest for better returns?
(04 Marks)
b. Assuming that the interest rate and spot exchange rate are same as above. What forward rate would yield an equilibrium?
(03 Marks)
c. Assuming that US interest rate and spot and forward rate remains as original where would you invest if the $£$ deposit rate is $14 \%$ p.a.
(04 Marks)
d. With the originally stated spot and forward rate and same $\$$ deposit rate what is the equilibrium $£$ deposit rate.
(05 Marks)

